



county



country



border



city



village



rural



# Counties



government



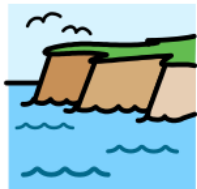
urban



physical



population



coast



local








national



human

# Y4 Geography - Counties: Y4 Topic Vocabulary Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Relevant Pictures	Exciting Books/Websites
<b>border</b>	The outer edge of a geographical area. It can be physical or political.	  	Identifying Counties – <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/zvwytrd">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/zvwytrd</a> The Historic English Counties <a href="#">Song</a> . <a href="#">Dunwich</a> – The British town lost to the sea.
<b>physical geography</b>	The study of the Earth's surface, such as the continents and oceans. Physical geographers often use maps to study the differences in landforms, or natural features, around the world.		<b>Other Information</b> Year 4 explores Sutton Hoo in Suffolk as part of their Anglo-Saxon topic in history.
<b>political boundary</b>	An imaginary line separating one political unit, such as a country or state, from another.		  <p><small>Dunwich, Suffolk by J.M.W. Turner c. 1827</small></p>
<b>arable farming</b>	Growing crops in fields, which have usually been ploughed before planting.		J.M.W. Turner, a 19 <sup>th</sup> century artist painted landscapes in Suffolk, he was drawn to the huge skies that Suffolk's flat topography and coastal views offered.
<b>industry</b>	A group of businesses that make or sell similar products or perform similar services.		
<b>agricultural</b>	The cultivating of the soil, producing of crops, and raising of livestock: farming.	<b>What I've learnt already</b>	<b>Key Knowledge</b>
<b>coastal</b>	The area where the sea and land meet, not all counties have coasts.	<b>Y3:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>There are 12 countries in South America and almost 400 million people live there.</li> <li>Europe is in the northern hemisphere (I can give examples of countries that are in the north, east, south and west of Europe, including the location of Russia).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The United Kingdom is divided into regions called counties (there are 48 in England).</li> <li>Specific facts about a study of the county of Suffolk.</li> <li>The human and physical features of Suffolk vary.</li> <li>Local government differs from national government.</li> <li>London is an urban area. Suffolk has both urban and rural areas.</li> <li>The home counties are those counties that surround London: Buckinghamshire, Surrey, Berkshire, Essex, Hertfordshire and Kent (Y6 visit the Kench Hill Centre in Appledore, near Tenterden, which is in Kent).</li> </ul>
<b>population</b>	The whole number of people living in a country, city, or area.	<b>Y2:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uganda is a country in Africa.</li> <li>I know the relative locations of UK's capital cities.</li> <li>The compass directions are North, South, East, West).</li> </ul>	
<b>land survey</b>	The work of examining and recording the area and features of a piece of land to make a map, plan, or detailed description of it.	<b>Y1:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The four countries in the U.K are: England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.</li> <li>A continent is a land mass and an ocean is a large body of water (and I know the names of each).</li> </ul>	
<b>tourism</b>	The business of encouraging and supporting visitors to an area.		